

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

SUB A1

1 1. A compound having a structure selected from:
2 X—R—A—Q—(Y)_n, R—X—A—(Y)_n—Q, R—X—A—Q—(Y)_n, and
3 X—R—A—(Y)_n—Q

4 wherein,

5 A is a nucleic acid chain comprising nucleic acid monomers selected from
6 the group consisting of natural nucleic acids, modified nucleic acids and combinations
7 thereof;

8 R is a molecular energy transfer donor;

9 Q is a molecular energy acceptor; and

10 X and Y are the same or different and are non-nucleic acid stabilizing
11 moieties that interact to bring R and Q into operative proximity, thereby enabling transfer
12 of energy from R to Q; and

13 n is 0 or 1.

1 2. The compound according to claim 1, wherein said molecular
2 energy donor is a fluorophore.

1 3. The compound according to claim 1, wherein said molecular
2 energy acceptor is a fluorescence quencher.

1 4. The compound according to claim 1, wherein X and Y are both
2 hydrophobic moieties.

1 5. The compound according to claim 4, wherein X and Y are
2 members independently selected from the group consisting of saturated hydrocarbons,
3 unsaturated hydrocarbons, steroids, fatty acids, fatty alcohols and hydrophobic peptides.

1 6. The compound according to claim 1, wherein natural nucleic acids
2 are members selected from the group consisting of deoxyribonucleotides, ribonucleotides
3 and combinations thereof.

1 7. The compound according to claim 6, wherein said modified
2 nucleic acids are peptide nucleic acids.

1 8. The compound according to claim 1, wherein said nucleic acid
2 monomers are joined by linkages that are members independently selected from the group
3 consisting phosphodiesters and modified phosphodiesters.

1 9. The compound according to claim 8, wherein said modified
2 phosphodiesters are members selected from the group consisting of phosphorothioates
3 and phosphoramidates.

1 10. The compound according to claim 1, wherein said nucleic acid
2 sequence further comprises a hybridization enhancing moiety.

1 11. The compound according to claim 10, wherein said hybridization
2 enhancing moiety is a member selected from the group consisting of intercalating agents,
3 minor groove binders and modified exocyclic bases.

1 12. The compound according to claim 1 wherein X and Y are
2 independently attached to members selected from the group consisting of a natural base
3 of said nucleic acid chain, a modified base of said nucleic acid chain, a 3'-hydroxyl group
4 of said nucleic acid chain, a 5'-hydroxyl group of said nucleic acid chain, a 2'-hydroxyl
5 group of said nucleic acid chain, and a linkage joining nucleic acid groups in said nucleic
6 acid chain.

1 13. The compound according to claim 1, wherein said compound is
2 immobilized on a solid surface.

1 14. A method for amplifying DNA, wherein a compound according to
2 claim 1 is a primer in said method.

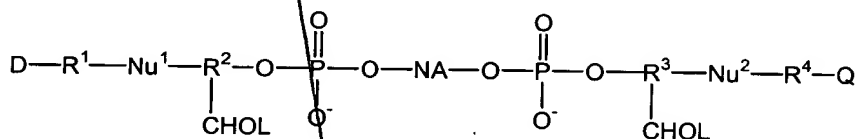
1 15. The method according to claim 14, wherein said method comprises
2 a member selected from the group consisting of polymerase chain reaction (PCR), nucleic
3 acid sequence based amplification (NASBA), strand displacement amplification (SDA)
4 and combinations thereof.

1 16. A method for analyzing or quantitating DNA, wherein the
2 compound according to claim 1 is used as a probe.

1 17. The method according to claim 16, wherein said method comprises
2 a member selected from the group consisting of 5'-nuclease assay, rolling circle
3 amplification and combinations thereof.

1 18. A kit for quantitating nucleic acid, said kit comprising a compound
2 according to claim 1.

1 19. A compound having the formula:



2 wherein,

3 CHOL is a cholesterol derivative;

4 R^1 , R^2 , R^3 and R^4 are linker moieties independently selected from the
5 group consisting of substituted or unsubstituted alkyl and
6 substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl;

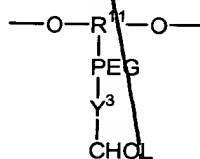
7 Nu^1 and Nu^2 are independently selected nucleotide residues;

8 NA is a nucleic acid sequence;

9 D is a donor of light energy; and

10 Q is a quencher of light energy.

1 20. The compound according to claim 19, wherein R^1 and R^2 are
2 independently selected and have structures according to the formula:



3 wherein,

4 R^{11} is a member selected from the group consisting of substituted or unsubstituted
5 alkyl and substituted or unsubstituted heteroalkyl;

6 PEG is polyethylene glycol;

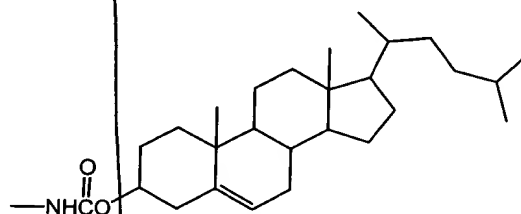
7 Y^3 is an organic functional group adjoining said PEG to said CHOL.

1 21. The compound according to claim 20, wherein said PEG has from
2 about 2 to about 20 ethylene glycol subunits.

1 22. The compound according to claim 20 in which R¹¹ is substituted or
2 unsubstituted alkyl.

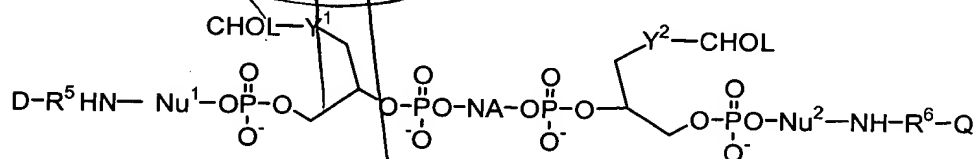
1 23. The compound according to claim 22, wherein R¹¹ is C₁-C₆
2 substituted or unsubstituted alkyl.

1 24. The compound according to claim 20, wherein Y³-CHOL has the
2 structure:



1 25. The compound according to claim 19, wherein Nu¹ and Nu² are
2 nucleotides having an exocyclic amine group to which -R¹-D and -R⁴Q are attached,
3 respectively.

1 26. A compound having the structure:



3 wherein,

4 NA is a nucleic acid sequence;

5 Nu¹ and Nu² are independently selected nucleotide residues;

6 Y¹ and Y² are linking groups independently selected from the group
7 consisting of substituted or unsubstituted alkyl and substituted or
8 unsubstituted heteroalkyl;

9 R⁵ and R⁶ are linking groups independently selected from the group
10 consisting of substituted or unsubstituted alkyl and substituted or
11 unsubstituted heteroalkyl;

12 D is a donor of light energy; and

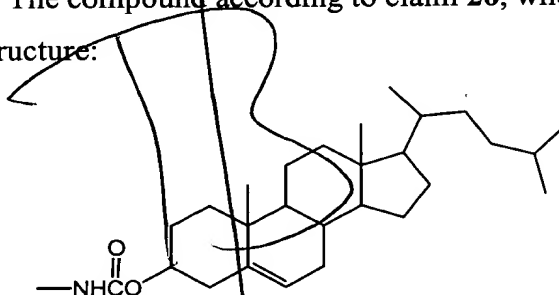
13 Q is a quencher of light energy.

1 27. The compound according to claim 26, wherein Y^1 and Y^2 are
2 members independently selected from substituted or unsubstituted alkyl and substituted or
3 unsubstituted heteroalkyl.

1 28. The compound according to claim 27, wherein Y^1 and Y^2 are
2 polyethylene glycol.

1 29. The compound according to claim 28, wherein said PEG has from
2 about 2 to about 20 ethylene glycol subunits.

1 30. The compound according to claim 26, wherein Y^1 -CHOL and
2 Y^2 -CHOL have the structure:



1 31. The compound according to claim 19, wherein Nu^1 and Nu^2 are
2 nucleotides having an exocyclic amine group to which $-R^5-D$ and $-R^6Q$ are attached,
3 respectively.

ADD B2